

# JEFFERSON COUNTY CLERK FEE SCHEDULE

Effective July 26, 2009

## Civil

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Abstract of Judgment	Filing	20.00	36.18.012(2)
	First page	5.00	36.18.016(4)
	Additional pages	1.00	
Anti-harassment Petition/ Unlawful Harassment Petition	Forms and Filing	53.00	10.14.040, 36.18.020(2)(d)
Civil Filing	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Common Law Lien	Petition to Invalidate Lien	35.00	36.18.012(8) 60.70.060
Counter Claim, per claim Cross Claim, per claim 3 <sup>rd</sup> Party Claim, per claim	Filing in Existing Case -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Exceptions:	- In Unlawful Detainer -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	187.00	36.18.012(5) 36.18.020(5)(b) 26.12.240
	- In Modification Case filed in original Domestic file	36.00	36.18.016(2)(a)
Deeds of Trust, Surplus Funds	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 61.24.080(3) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Diking, Drainage & Sewerage Improvement District	Petition for Review	230.00	85.15.110 36.18.020(2)(a) & (5)(b)
Election—Affidavit of Elector Contesting Election of Person	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	28A305.070 29A.68.030 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Emancipation of a Minor	Filing	50.00	13.64.020 36.18.014(2)
Extension of Judgment	Filing	200.00	6.17.020 9.94A.760(4) 36.18.016(14)
Firearms-petition to restore right to possess	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	9.41.047 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Frivolous Claim Statute	Filing Application for Order	35.00	60.04.081(3) 36.18.016(17)
Foreign Judgment or Decree	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Jury Demand	12 Member Jury	250.00	36.18.016(3)
	6 Member Jury	125.00	

Land Use Petition	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.70C.040 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Legal Newspaper (effective 06-11-41)	Petition and Order -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 65.16.040 36.18.020(5)(b)
Property Taxes, Certification of Delinquency, Application For Judgment	Each Contestant at Time of Filing Appeal	2.00	84.64.120 84.64.040
Registration of Land Titles (Torrens Act)	Application for Registration	20.00	36.18.016(13) 65.12.780
Restrictive Covenant	Petition to Strike Discriminatory Provision re: real property	20.00	36.18.012(5) 49.60.227
Sexually Violent Predator	Filing Petition for Civil Commitment -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge County Reimbursement	230.00  Actual cost	36.18.020(2)(a) 71.09.030 388-885 WAC 36.18.020(5)(b)
Supplemental Proceedings	Examination of Judgment Debtor in existing case	20.00	36.18.016(7)
Tax Warrant - Dept of Revenue - Special Fuels Tax - All other Departments	Filing	20.00	36.18.012(10) 82.38.235 36.18.050
Transcript of Judgment	Filing	20.00	36.18.012(2)
Unlawful Detainer	1. Original Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge 2. Upon Filing of Answer or any Order, other than Default Orders. Balance due from Petitioner	75.00  112.00 <hr/> \$187.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b)  36.18.012(4)
Warrant for unpaid taxes for overpayment of benefits by any agency of State of Wash.	Filing (prior to 7/1/03) Filing (on or after 7/1/03)	5.00 20.00	36.18.012(10)
Water Rights Statement	Filing	25.00	36.18.016(16) 90.03.180
Water System Requirements (Enforcement of)	Filing of Certified Copy of Administrative Order -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 70.119A.040(6) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Writs - Attachment - Garnishment - Execution on Real Property - Restitution	Each Filing	20.00	36.18.016(6) 36.18.016(6) 36.18.050 36.18.050

## Domestic

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Counter Petition Cross Claim 3 <sup>rd</sup> Party Claim Exception:	Filing in Existing Case -Includes State Judicial & Facilitator Surcharges	250.00	36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) 36.18.016(16)
	- In Modification Case filed in original Domestic file	56.00	36.18.016(2)(a) 36.18.016(16) 26.12.240
Domestic Relations (Dissolution, Legal Separation, Invalidity of Marriage)	Filing -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes Domestic Violence Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	280.00	26.12.240 36.18.016(16) 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) 36.18.016(2)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Parentage – Paternity/Challenge/ Parenting Plan/Support	Filing -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 36.18.016(16) 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Non-parental Custody	Filing -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Family Court Facilitator	Fee for Services (User Fee)	20.00	26.12.240 36.18.016(15) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Modification of Decree	Filing in Existing Jefferson County Case -Includes Facilitator Surcharge	56.00	26.12.240 36.18.016(2) 36.18.016(16) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Modification of Decree or Final Orders in a Parentage Action	New Filing Modification of Decree Originally Filed Elsewhere -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 36.18.020(2)(a), 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Out of State Custody Decree	Filing to Enforce or Modify -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5

Relocation Notice or Petition	Filing in Existing Jefferson County Case -Includes Facilitator Surcharge	56.00	26.09.260 26.09.405-.560 26.12.240 Ord. # 07 0711-5
	New Filing or Filing in Existing Case Originally Filed Elsewhere -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 26.09.260 36.18.050 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Title 26 Guardian Ad Litem Paid by parties to case	Fee Hourly Rate Cap Retainer	60.00 1200.00 1200.00	LCR 1.11
Wage Assignment, Spousal Maintenance or Child Support	Filing of Original Action -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 26.18.070, 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5

## Probate

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Appointment of Special Representative	Filing	2.00	11.96A.250 36.18.050
Certificate of Qualification	Issuance (Form K)	2.00	36.18.016(9)
Certified Copy of Letters (Administration, Testamentary, Guardianship)	Certified Copy/Issue Letters	5.00	36.18.016(9)
Disclaimer of Interest (no probate commenced)	Filing –repealed, see exceptions	No fee	11.86.031(4)
Escheat - Probate Proceedings	Filing Claim -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge Filing Revenue Dept. Affidavit	230.00  2.00	36.18.020(2)(f) 36.18.020(5)(b)  11.08.300
	Estate (Probate)	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00 36.18.020(2)(f) 36.18.020(5)(b) 11.12
Guardianship	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(f) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Non-Judicial Resolution	Petition, Agreement or Memorandum in existing case	20.00	11.96A.220, 36.18.012(7)

Non-Probate Notice to Creditors	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	11.42.010 36.18.020(5)(b)
Notice to Creditors-When Probate is filed in county other than where decedent resided	Filing	20.00	11.40.020(2) 36.18.050
Petition Objecting to Non-Judicial Resolution (TEDRA)	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(g) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Petition Contesting Will	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(g) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Petition To Admit Rejected Will	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	36.18.020(2)(g) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Small Estate	Filing	20.00	11.62.010 36.18..050
Title 11 Guardian Ad Litem Paid by parties. (If fee waived, court pays; cap is \$500.)	Fee Hourly Rate Cap Retainer	60.00 1200.00 1200.00	11.88.090(10)
Will Only (after death - no probate contemplated)	Filing	20.00	36.18.012(6) 36.18.016(26)
Will Repository, Sealed	Filing – each will & codicil	20.00	36.18.016(26)

### **Adoption/Paternity**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Adoption	Filing -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Paternity Challenge Parenting Plan/ Order of Support	Filing in new cause # -Includes Facilitator Surcharge -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	250.00	26.12.240 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Paternity Modification	Filing in existing case -Includes Facilitator Surcharge	56.00	26.12.240 36.18.016(2)(a) Ord. # 07 0711-5
Adoption Certified Copy Fee	Certified copy	17.00	Vital Records Fee
Adoption Registration Fee	Seal the file	15.00	Vital Records Fee

## Appeals

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Appeals From Administrative Hearing Decision	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	34.05.514, 36.18.020(2)(c) 36.18.020(5)(b)
Civil Appeal From Court of Limited Jurisdiction-Civil case	Filing (to be paid at lower court) -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	220.00	36.18.020(2)(b) 36.18.020(5)(a)
Civil Appeal From Court of Limited Jurisdiction-Criminal Case	Filing (imposed when affirmed, dismissed, or upon failure to prosecute) (to be paid at lower court)	200.00	36.18.020(2)(h)
Clerk's Papers	Designation Reproduction	per pg .50	36.18.016(20) RAP 9.7(a) RAP15.4(e)
Notice of Appeal to Appellate Court	Filing -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge (Payable to Jefferson County Clerk)	280.00	36.18.018(2) 36.18.020(5)(b) 2.32.070 RAP 5.1(b)
Petition For Review of a Court of Appeals Decision Terminating Review	Filing	200.00	2.32.070
Transmittal of Record and Exhibits		Actual Cost	RAP 9.8 RAP15.4(e)

## Miscellaneous

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Approving Bonds, in other than civil or probate		2.00	36.18.016(8)
Authenticated or Exemplified Certificate	Certificate \$2.00 per seal (in addition to normal copy fees for documents attached to certificate \$5.00 1 <sup>st</sup> page \$1.00 per page thereafter)	2.00 Plus copies 5.00/1.00	36.18.016(4)
Certified Copies (with seal)	5.00 for the first page and 1.00 per page thereafter	5.00 1.00	36.18.016(4)
Non Certified Copies	Prepared by staff Self-serve	.50 per page .15 per page	36.18.016(4)
Electronic Copies via E-mail		.25 per page	36.18.016(4)
Copies on CD		20.00/ea CD + .25 ea page	36.18.016(4)
Bench Warrants, Notices, Summons, Subpoenas, Certificates of Deposition for Out of State Depositions	Issuance	20.00	36.18.050

File Change of Venue	Filing fee (payable to clerk of county to which case is transferred) -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	4.12.090 4.12.100 36.18.020(2)(a) 36.18.020(5)(b) CR 82(d)
Prepare Change of Venue	Preparation of file Per page charges Certificate Shipping Certified copies as needed	20.00 .50 a page 2.00 Actual cost 5.00/1.00	4.12.090, 4.12.100 36.18.016(18) 36.18.016(5) 36.18.016(4)
Duplicated Recordings of Court Proceedings	Audio Tape Video and Electronic Media (e.g. CD's)	10.00 25.00	36.18.016(12)
Executing Certificates,	With or without seal	2.00	36.18.016(5)
Ex Parte	Presentation of Order	20.00	36.18.016(11)
Extension of Judgment	Filing	200.00	6.17.010; 9.94A 36.18.016(14)
Fax Fees	Receiving faxed documents 1 <sup>st</sup> page Thereafter	5.00 1.00	36.18.016(19)
Fees In Special Cases	Where no fee is provided for - fees similar and equal to those allowed for services of the same kind	Variable	36.18.050
Filing of Papers Not Related to Litigation and No Other Amount Specified	Filing	20.00	36.18.012(3)
Investment Service Fee - if Written Request Received for Service	Service Fee for Interest Investments	5% of Income Earned	36.48.090 36.18.016(22)
Juvenile Sealing and Destruction of Records	Filing	30.00	13.50.050 (11)(17) 36.18.016 (11)
Oaths and Affirmations	Filing - Repealed, see exceptions	No Charge	5.28
Petition to Restore Right to Possess Firearms	Filing	200.00	9.41.047 36.18.020(2)(a)
Reports & Copies Produced at the Local Level as Permitted by 2.68.020 and Supreme Court Policy	Copies and Reports	Variable	36.18.016(21)
Searching Records and Issuing a Written Report/Special Services	Per Hour or Portion of an Hour	20.00	36.18.016(11)
Cost of non-statutory services rendered by clerk by authority of local ordinance or policy must be charged	NSF Fee Self-Serve Copies Local Court Rules	\$30.00 .15 10.00	36.18.016(23)
Notice of debt due crime victims	Filing Fee -Includes State Judicial Stabilization Surcharge	230.00	7.68.120(2) 36.18.020(e)

LFO Collection Fee	Charged at initiation of Pay or Appear contract, with additional \$100 annual charges at court's discretion if warrants or collections are necessary	100.00	
NSF FEE		\$30.00 per check	County Ordinance 36.18.016(23)
Copies of Reports		Variable	36.18.016(21)

**Adult Criminal/Juvenile Offender Assessments**  
**Upon Conviction or Plea of Guilty**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Service Provided</b>	<b>Fee</b>	<b>RCW</b>
Crime Victim Penalty Assessment	Felony or Gross Misdemeanor Misdemeanor	500.00 250.00	7.68.035(1)
Criminal Filing Fee	Upon Conviction	200.00	10.01.160 36.18.020(2)(h)
Costs - Generally	Actual	Variable	10.01.160 10.46.190 10.64.015
Costs – Attorney Fees	Actual	Variable	10.01.160 10.64.015
Costs – Collection	Upon transfer of LFO collection from DOC or Juvenile Services to Clerk, and again, as often as one assessment per year following failure to honor payment contract.	100.00	9.94A.760 9.94A.780(5) 19.16.500(1)(b) 36.18.050 36.18.060 36.18.190
Costs - Incarceration	Upon conviction – per day	50.00	9.94A.760(2)
Costs - Jury Fees	Upon conviction - 12 member Jury - 6 member jury	250.00 125.00	10.01.160 10.46.190 36.18.016(3)(b)
Costs – Sheriff's Fees	Actual	Variable	10.01.160 10.46.190 36.18040
Costs – Warrant Fees	For processing Bench Warrant	100.00	10.01.160
Costs – Witness Fees paid by defendant	Actual	Variable	10.01.160
Costs – Witness Fees paid by State	Upon felony conviction	Variable	10.46.230
Criminal Lab Analysis Fee	Upon conviction	100.00	43.43.690
DNA Database Account Fee	Upon adult felony conviction, payable after all other LFO's	100.00	43.43.7541
Domestic Violence Penalty	Upon Conviction	100.00	10.99.080

Extension of Judgment	For Processing Extension	200.00	6.17.020 9.94A.760(4) 10.46.190 36.18.016(14)
Fines	As ordered by the Court	Variable	9.94A.550
Restitution	As ordered by Court, payable before all other LFO's	Variable	9.94A.750 9.94A.753
Toxicology Lab	Upon conviction or deferred prosecution	125.00	46.61.5054

## FEE EXEMPTIONS

Category	Description	RCW
ABSTRACTS	To Department of Licenses	AGO 61-62 No. 136
ADOPTION	No filing fee if filed under another Petition already pending under Chapter 26.33 RCW Preplacement report filed prior to petition for adoption Revocation of Consent pursuant to 26.33.160	26.33.030(2) 26.33.190(5)
ALIENS, COMMITMENT OF	No charge to U.S. Immigration office for copies	10.70.150
ANTI-HARASSMENT	No charge for forms and brochures. No filing fee if related to stalking, sex offense, domestic violence.	10.14.040(4) 10.14.055
APPEALS TO SUPREME COURT OR COURT OF APPEALS	By state or municipality  By indigent party	2.32.070  4.88.330
APPEALS, CRIMINAL RALJ	No initial filing fee - See Criminal	36.18.020(2)(b)
ATTORNEY GENERAL	Exempt from filing fees relating to paternity or support	74.20.300
BALLOT TITLE	No charge to either party	29.79.060
CERTIFICATE OF DELINQUENCY	No cost to Treasurer	84.64.050
CHILD SUPPORT/ SPOUSAL MAINTENANCE PETITIONS	No filing fee if filed by State of Washington	26.18.040(2)
CONDEMNATION (Eminent Domain)	No fee for school districts, except on appeal	8.16.150
CRIMINAL	No fee for filing - costs assessed upon conviction or plea of guilty, upon failure to prosecute RALJ appeal or affirmance of lower court conviction	36.18.020(2)(h)

DISCLAIMER	Upon deposit of money/property (required) - No costs to determine conflicting claims of property (costs may be assessed by court) repealed E2SSB 5454 (2005) 36.18.106(13)	4.08.170
DISCLAIMER OF INTEREST		11.86.031(4) 36.18.016(13)
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	No charge for forms, brochures or obtaining Protection Orders	26.50.030(4), 36.18.020(3)
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	No charge for filing or service of process; No charge for certified copies to petitioners	26.50.040
DSHS	See Social and Health Services, Department of	
EMANCIPATION	No charge for one certified copy of Decree to Petitioner	13.64.050(3)
EMINENT DOMAIN	See Condemnation	
EMPLOYMENT SECURITY	(Judicial Review on Unemployment Compensation) - No fees of any kind chargeable to individuals - No fees for department for any of Clerks services	50.32.110 50.32.190
FORMS AND BROCHURES	No fee for forms and brochures under the Domestic Violence Act	36.18.020 (3) 26.50.030 (4)
FORMS AND BROCHURES	No fee for forms and brochures under the Unlawful Harassment Act	10.14.040(4)
GUARDIANSHIP or LIMITED GUARDIANSHIP	- No fee for filing when assets less than \$3,000.00 - No prepayment when filed by AG - may be ordered paid by estate	11.88.030(3) 11.88.030(2)(b)
GUARDIANSHIP TO ESTATE	Cause Code migration/ no additional fee is charged to transfer the guardianship file to a probate proceeding when migration is ordered	11.88.150(2)
IMMIGRATION, US	See Aliens, Commitment of	10.70.150
IRRIGATION DISTRICT	No fee for Oath of Commissioner/Board Member of Joint Irrigation District	87.80.100
IN FORMA PAUPERIS	Waiver of filing fee due to financial hardship	7.36.250 36.18.022
INSURANCE COMMISSIONER	Exempt from filing fees	48.31.230
JUVENILE OFFENDER	No fee for filing or service	13.04.160
JUVENILE DEPENDENCY	No fee for filing or service on Dependency, Guardianship, Terminations No filing fee on Truancy	13.34.040 36.18.020(2)(a)
LABOR & INDUSTRIES	No filing fee to file complaint to prosecute for collection of wage assignments	49.48.040(2)
MENTAL ILLNESS	No jury fee No Fee for Filing Petition for 14 Days Involuntary Treatment (effective 7-1-2006)	MPR 3.3 71.05.230

PROPERTY	Filing to determine conflicting claims of, see Disclaimer	
PROSECUTOR	Exempt from filing fees related to paternity or support, appeals	74.20.300 2.32.070
PROSECUTOR (State of WA)	No fees for certified copies related to criminal convictions	9.94A.500(1)
PROSECUTOR	No fee to file appeal in Court of Appeals	2.32.070
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	See Social & Health Services, Department of (Judicial Review)	
RECIPROCAL (URES A)	See UIFSA	
RELINQUISHMENT OF A CHILD	No filing fee to a department, agency or prospective adoptive parent under RCW 26.33.080	36.18.020(3)
SERVICE PERSONNEL	No fees for copies to service personnel of US armed forces (for determining entitlements to family allowances and other benefits)	73.04.120
SEX OFFENDER RECORDS	Law enforcement agencies exempt from fees for certified copies of the Judgment and Sentence, Information, Affidavit of Probable Cause, and/or the Notice of Requirement to Register, of a sex offender convicted in a Washington court	36.18.016(25)
SOCIAL & HEALTH SERVICES	Judicial review, no filing fees for individuals Exempt from filing and copy fees relating to paternity or support	74.08.080(3)(a) 74.20.300
SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT	(DSSH) Exempt from filing and copy fees relating to paternity or support (also see UIFSA)	74.20.300
UIFSA	(Uniform Interstate Family Support Act) No filing fee - fees may be assessed	26.21.325
UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION	See Employment Security	
URES A	See UIFSA	
TERMINATION	No fee for Petition of Relinquishment per 26.33.080	36.18.020(3)
VETERANS	(Marital Status) No fees for copies for family or legal representative of deceased for VA or other governmental agencies when required in connection with any claim pending before Veterans' Bureau or governmental agency administering benefits to war veterans	73.04.120
VETERANS	(Pension, Bounty, Back Pay) No fee for administering oaths, preparing official certificate or perfecting a voucher to procure a pension, bounty or back pay for Honorably Discharged, or spouse, orphan or legal representative	73.04.010
VETERANS	(VA Administration For Benefit Eligibility) No charge for copies to VA, applicant or person acting on applicant's behalf	73.36.155

VULNERABLE ADULTS	No filing fee or charge for forms and instructions or filing for Vulnerable Adult Protection Orders	74.34.110 (9)
WAGE CLAIM ASSIGNMENTS	Court costs by L & I for Prosecution	49.48.040(2)

Limited Partnerships now filed with Secretary of State.  
 Certificates of Osteopath, Osteopathy Surgery, Chiropractors, Chiropody, Optometry, etc., now filed with Department of Licenses.

- Fees to be charged to all cities, other counties, other states, unless specifically stated by statute.
- Fees to be charged to all state agencies unless there is a specific statutory authority (98 Wn2d 606).
- No statutory authority to NOT charge federal agencies except U.S. Immigration and V.A.
- Fees to be paid in advance except for state and county (36.18.060).
- (Clerk's Office can voucher the State and cites.)

